VOCABULARY LIST

Preliminary English Test (PET)
Preliminary English Test for Schools (PETfS)
Introduction to the PET Vocabulary List

The PET Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the PET and PET for Schools examinations.

Background to the List

The PET Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge ESOL in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the PET examination. It includes vocabulary from the Council of Europe’s Threshold (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high-frequency.

The list covers vocabulary appropriate to this level of English and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which is not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know to answer a question).

The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the PET and PET for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone.

How the List is Updated

The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the PET Vocabulary List is updated on an annual basis by the addition and removal of words, using a corpus-based approach. Suggested additions to the list are collated and the frequency of these words is obtained by reference to established corpora (electronic databases). The corpora in question represent receptive and productive language in general contexts. The main corpora used for the validation of the PET Vocabulary List are:

- the Cambridge Learner Corpus (CLC), which includes over 20 million words of written learner English at six levels;
- the British National Corpus (BNC), which includes 100 million words of written and spoken native speaker data.

Organisation of the List

- **Word sets**
  Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed separately. Words formed with common affixes, some compounds and words from some common word sets, e.g. days of the week, are described below and in Appendix 1. Although some ‘grammar words’ (pronouns, modals, etc.) are included, the 'Language Specification' section of the PET and PET for Schools Handbook (available from from www.cambridgeesol.org) should be consulted for a more complete listing.

- **Exemplification**
  Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained, e.g. the use of case is limited to ‘suitcase’: candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as ‘a legal case’.
• **Prefixes and Suffixes**
A list of possible prefixes and suffixes is provided in Appendix 2, and these may be combined with the vocabulary items in the list as appropriate. Words with an affix which is not included in the appendix are listed separately in the alphabetical list.

• **Compound Words**
Compound words are not included in the list where both individual words are present and the meaning of the compound is literal and transparent, e.g. *coursebook*, *schoolboy*, *shoemaker*, *underwater*. A similar approach has been adopted with two-word and hyphenated compounds, for example *coffee bar*, *leisure centre*, *home-made*, *open-air*.

• **Multi-word Verbs**
Multi-word verbs are not included in the list if they have a literal meaning and are composed of verbs and particles already in the list. Examples of ‘literal’ multi-word verbs are *come into*, *sit down*, as in ‘Why not come into the kitchen and sit down?’ If the meaning of the verb is not transparent, e.g. *put through*, *get along*, then the verb is listed and an example of usage given.

• **Topic Lists**
In Appendix 3, words have been grouped together under common PET themes, such as ‘House and Home’, ‘Sport’, and ‘Food and Drink’ etc.

**Unsuitable Topics**
Cambridge ESOL examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of ‘sensitive’ topics are considered unsuitable for use in PET, for example, war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the PET Vocabulary List.

**Personal Vocabulary**
The content of the PET Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by all candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example, work, hobbies, likes and dislikes.

**Abbreviations**
Abbreviations used in the PET Vocabulary List are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>abbrev</td>
<td>abbreviation or acronym</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adj</td>
<td>adjective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adv</td>
<td>adverb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Am Eng</td>
<td>American English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Br Eng</td>
<td>British English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conj</td>
<td>conjunction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>det</td>
<td>determiner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exclam</td>
<td>exclamation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>int</td>
<td>interjection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n</td>
<td>noun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>phr v</td>
<td>phrasal verb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pl</td>
<td>plural</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prep</td>
<td>preposition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prep phr</td>
<td>prepositional phrase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pron</td>
<td>pronoun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sing</td>
<td>singular</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v</td>
<td>verb</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Summary of Points to be noted**
- The list does not include every word that may appear on a PET paper.
- The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.
- The list is updated every year.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>ability</strong> (n)</th>
<th><strong>afraid</strong> (adj)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>able</strong> (adj)</td>
<td><strong>after</strong> (prep)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>about</strong> (adv &amp; prep)</td>
<td><strong>afternoon</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>afterwards</strong> (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>again</strong> (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>against</strong> (prep)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>age</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>aged</strong> (adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>agent</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>agency</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>ago</strong> (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>agree</strong> (v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>ahead</strong> (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>aim</strong> (n &amp; v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>air</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>air-conditioning</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>air force</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>airline</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>airmail</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>airport</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>alarm</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>alarm clock</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>album</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>all</strong> (adj, adv, det &amp; pron)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>all right/Alright</strong> (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>allow</strong> (v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>almost</strong> (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>alone</strong> (adv &amp; adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>along</strong> (adv &amp; prep)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>alooud</strong> (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>alphabet</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>already</strong> (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>also</strong> (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>although</strong> (conj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>altogether</strong> (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>always</strong> (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>a.m.</strong> (adv)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>amazed</strong> (adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>amazing</strong> (adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>ambassador</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>ambition</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>ambulance</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>among (amongst)</strong> (prep)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>amount</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>amusing</strong> (adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>ancient</strong> (adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>and</strong> (conj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>angry</strong> (adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>animal</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>ankle</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>anniversary</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>announce</strong> (v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>announcement</strong> (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>annoy</strong> (v)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
annual (adj)
another (det & pron)
answer (n & v)
answerphone (n)
antique (adj & n)
anxious (adj)
any (det & pron)
anybody (pron)
anyhow (adv)
anyone (pron)
anything (pron)
anyway (adv)
anywhere (adv)
apart from (prep)
apartment (n)
apologise (v)
apology (n)
appear (v)
appearance (n)
apple (n)
aplication (n)
apply (v)
appointment (n)
approach (v)
approve (v)
architect (n)
area (n)
argue (v)
arm (n)
armchair (n)
army (n)
around (adv & prep)
arrange (v)
arrest (v)
arival (n)
arive (v)
art (n)
article (n)
artist (n)
as (conj & prep)
as well (adv)
as well as (prep)
ashamed (adj)
ask (v)
asleep (adj)
aspirin (n)
assistant (n)
at (prep)
at all (prep phr)
at first (prep phr)
at last (prep phr)
at least (prep phr)
at once (prep phr)
at present (prep phr)
at the same time (prep phr)
athlete (n)
athletics (n)
atmosphere (n)
attach (v)
atack (n & v)
attempt (v)
atend (v)
atention (n)
attitude (n)
attract (v)
atraction (n)
attractive (adj)
audience (n)
aunt (n)
automatically (adv)
available (adj)
average (adj & n)
avoid (v)
awake (adj)
away (adv)
auful (adj)

B

baby (n)
back (adv, adj & n)
background (n)
backpack (n)
backwards (adv)
bad (adj)
bag (n)
baggage (n)
bake (v)
balance (n & v)
balcony (n)
bald (adj)
bald (n)
ballet (n)
balance (n)
balloon (n)
banana (n)
band (n)
bandage (n)
bank (n)
bank balance (n)
banknote (n)
bar (n)
barbecue (n & v)
bare (adj)
base on (phr v)
baseball (n)
basement (n)
basic (adj)
basin (n)
basket (n)
basketball (n)
bat (n)
bath (n & v)
bathroom (n)
battle (n)
bay (n)
be (v)
beach (n)
bean (n)
bear (n)
beard (n)
beat (v)
beautiful (adj)
because (conj)
because of (prep phr)
become (v)
bed (n)
bedroom (n)
bee (n)
beef (n)
before (prep, adv & conj)
begin (v)
behave (v)
behind (prep & adv)
believe (v)
bell (n)
belong (v)
belongings (n)
below (adv & prep)
belt (n)
bend (n & v)
beneath (adv & prep)
benefit (n & v)
beside (prep)
between (prep & adv)
beyond (prep & adv)
bicycle (n)
big (adj)
bike (n)

 • electricity bill
bill (n)
bin (n)
biography (n)
biology (n)
bird (n)
birth (n)
birthday (n)
biscuit (n)
bit (n)
bite (n & v)
bitter (adj)
black (adj)
blackboard (n)
blame (n & v)
blank (adj)
 • a blank piece of paper
blanket (n)
bleed (v)
blind (adj & n)
block (n)
 • block of flats
blond(e) (adj & n)
blood (n)
blouse (n)
blow (n & v)
blue (adj)
board (n & v)
boarding pass (n)
boat (n)
body (n)
boil (v)
bold (adj)
bomb (n & v)
bone (n)
book (n & v)
booking office (n)
bookshelf (n)
bookshop (n)
boot (n)
 • leather boots
 • the boot of the car
border (n)
bored (adj)
boring (adj)
born (adj)
borrow (v)
boss (n)
both (pron & det)
bottle (n)
bottom (n)
bowl (n)
box (n & v)
boy (n)
boyfriend (n)
brain (n)
brake (n & v)
branch (n)
brave (adj)
bread (n)
break (n & v)
break down (phr v)
 • The car has broken down.
break in (phr v)
 • Someone broke in and stole the computer.
break up (phr v)
 • When does school break up?
 • The pop group has broken up.
breakfast (n)
breath (n)
breathe (v)
brick (n)
bridge (n)
brief (adj)
bright (adj)
brilliant (adj)
bring (v)
bring up (phr v)
  • She was brought up in London.
broad (adj)
brochure (n)
brother (n)
brown (adj)
brush (n & v)
bucket (n)
buffet (n & v)
bug (n)
built (v)
building (n)
bulb (n)
  • light bulb
bull (n)
bullet (n)
bureau (n)
burger (n)
burglar (n)
burglary (n)
burn (n & v)
bury (v)
bus (n)
business (n)
bus station (n)
bus stop (n)
busy (adj)
but (conj)
butcher (n)
butter (n)
button (n)
buy (v)
by (prep)
by accident (prep phr)
by all means (prep phr)
by hand (prep phr)
by mistake (prep phr)
by name (prep phr)
café/cafe (n)
cage (n)

cake (n)
calculator (n)
calendar (n)
call (v & n)
call for (phr v)
  • I’ll call for you at 7.
call in (phr v)
  • She called in to see a friend.
calm (adj)
camel (n)
camera (n)
camp (n & v)
campsite (n)
can (n)
canal (n)
cancel (v)
candidate (n)
candle (n)
canteen (n)
cap (n)
capital (adj)
  • capital city
  • capital letter
captain (n)
car (n)
carry out (phr v)
car park (n)
card (n)
  • birthday card
  • credit card
  • identity (ID) card
  • playing card
cardboard (adj & n)
care (n & v)
  • take care of someone (n)
  • to care (about/for) someone/something (v)
career (n)
carpet (n)
carrot (n)
carry (v)
carry on (phr v)
  • He carried on walking despite the rain.
cartoon (n)
case (n)
  • suitcase
cash (n & v)
cassette (n)
cassette player/recorder (n)
castle (n)
cat (n)
catch (v)
cathedral (n)
cauliflower (n)  
cause (n & v)  
cave (n)  
CD (n)  
CD-Rom (n)  
ceiling (n)  
celebrate (v)  
celebration (n)  
celery (n)  
cellar (n)  
cent (n)  
centimetre (cm) (n)  
central (adj)  
central heating (n)  
centre (n)  
century (n)  
cereal (n)  
certain (adj)  
certificate (n)  
chain (n)  
chair (n & v)  
chalk (n)  
challenge (n & v)  
champion (n)  
chance (n)  
change (n & v)  
changing room (n)  
channel (n)  
chapter (n)  
character (n)  
charge (n & v)  
chat (n)  
cheap (adj)  
cheat (v)  
check (n & v)  
check in (phr v)  
• They checked in to a hotel.  
check out (phr v)  
• He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay.  
checkout (n)  
cheerful (adj)  
cheers! (exclam)  
cheese (n)  
chef (n)  
chemist (n)  
chemistry (n)  
cheque (n)  
chess (n)  
chest (n)  
chicken (n)  
chief (adj)  
child (n)  
childhood (n)  
chimney (n)  
chin (n)  
chips (n)  
chocolate (n)  
choice (n)  
choose (v)  
church (n)  
cinema (n)  
circle (n)  
circus (n)  
city (n)  
clap (v)  
class (n)  
• language class  
• first class, second class  
classical (adj)  
• classical music  
classroom (n)  
clean (adj & v)  
clear (adj & v)  
clever (adj)  
click (v)  
cliff (n)  
climate (n)  
climb (v)  
clinic (n)  
cloakroom (n)  
clock (n)  
close (adj, adv & v)  
cloth (n)  
clothes (n pl)  
cloud (n)  
club (n)  
• to join a club  
coach (n)  
coal (n)  
coast (n)  
coat (n)  
cocoa (n)  
coconut (n)  
coffee (n)  
coin (n)  
cola (n)  
cold (adj & n)  
collar (n)  
colleague (n)  
collect (v)  
collection (n)  
college (n)  
colour (n & v)  
comb (n & v)  
come (v)  
come down (phr v)  
• The house had come down in price.  
come on (phr v)  
• Come on or we'll miss the bus.  
comedy (n)
comedian (n)
comfort (n)
comfortable (adj)
comic (adj & n)
command (v)
commercial (adj)
committee (n)
common (adj)
• a common surname
• have something in common
communicate (v)
communication (n)
compact (adj)
company (n)
compare (v)
comparison (n)
compete (n)
competition (n)
complain (v)
complaint (n)
complete (v)
complicated (adj)
composition (n)
computer (n)
concentrate (v)
concert (n)
conclusion (n)
condition (n)
• in good condition
conference (n)
confident (adj)
confirm (v)
congratulations! (exclam)
connect (v)
connection (n)
consider (v)
consist (v)
consul (n)
consulate (n)
contact (n & v)
contain (v)
contents (n)
continent (n)
continue (v)
contract (n)
control (n & v)
convenient (adj)
conversation (n)
cook (n & v)
cooker (n)
cookie (n) (Am Eng)
cool (adj & v)
copy (n & v)
corn (n)
corner (n)
correct (adj & v)
correction (n)
corridor (n)
cost (n & v)
costume (n)
cottage (n)
cotton (n)
cough (n & v)
count (v)
country (n)
countryside (n)
couple (n)
courage (n)
course (n)
• English course
• main course
• of course (exclam)
court (n)
• law court
• tennis court
cousin (n)
cover (n & v)
cow (n)
-crash (n & v)
crazy (adj)
cream (adj & n)
create (v)
creative (adj)
creature (n)
credit (n)
• credit card
crew (n)
crime (n)
criminal (n)
cross (n & v)
crossing (n)
• pedestrian crossing
cross out (phr v)
• Cross it out and write it again.
crossroads (n)
crowd (n)
crowded (adj)
crown (n)
cruel (adj)
cruise (v)
cry (n & v)
cucumber (n)
cultural (adj)
culture (n)
cup (n)
cupboard (n)
cure (n & v)
curious (adj)
curly (adj)
currency (n)
current (adj)
curriculum (n)
curriculum vitae/CV (n)
curry (n)
curtain (n)
curve (n & v)
cushion (n)
custom (n)
customs (n pl)
customs officer (n)
customer (n)
cut (n & v)
cut up (phr v)
  • She cut up the cake into small pieces.
cute (adj)
cycle (n & v)

D

dad (n)
daddy (n)
daily (adj & adv)
damage (n & v)
damp (adj)
dance (n & v)
danger (n)
dangerous (adj)
dark (adj & n)
date (n & v)
  • today’s date (n)
daughter (n)
day (n)
dead (adj)
deaf (adj)
deal (with) (v)
dear (adj & exclam)
  • too dear to buy (adj)
  • Dear Sir (adj)
  • Oh dear! (exclam)
death (n)
decide (v)
decimal (adj & n)
decision (n)
declare (v)
deck (n)
  • the deck of a boat
decrease (n & v)
deejay / DJ (n)
depth (n)
deep (adj & adv)
defeat (n & v)
defence (n)
defend (v)
definitely (adv)
degree (n)
  • 90 degrees
  • a degree in maths
delay (n & v)
delighted (adj)
deliver (v)
delivery (n)
demand (n & v)
demonstration (n)
dentist (n)
depart (v)
department (n)
departure (n)
depend (v)
  • It depends on what you want to do.
deposit (n)
  • pay a deposit
depressed (adj)
depth (n)
  • the depth of the water
describe (v)
description (n)
desert (n)
deserve (v)
design (n & v)
desk (n)
despite (prep)
dessert (n)
destination (n)
destroy (v)
detail (n)
detective (n)
develop (v)
diagram (n)
dial (v)
diary (n)
dictionary (n)
die (v)
diet (n & v)
differ (v)
difference (n)
different (adj)
difficult (adj)
difficulty (n)
dig (v)
digital (adj)
dining room (n)
dinner (n)
diploma (n)
direct (adj & v)
direction (n)
director (n)
directory (n)
  • a telephone directory
dirt (n)
disabled (adj)
disadvantage (n)
disagree (v)
disappear (v)
disappoint (v)
disc/disk (n)
  • compact disc/CD
  • hard disk
  • floppy disk
discoetheque (n)
discount (n)
discover (v)
discuss (v)
discussion (n)
disease (n)
disgusting (adj)
dish (n)
dishwasher (n)
dislike (n & v)
display (n & v)
distance (n)
distant (adj)
district (n)
disturb (v)
dive (v)
divide (v)
dizzy (adj)
do (v)
doctor/Dr (n)
document (n)
documentary (adj & n)
dog (n)
doll (n)
dollar (n)
dolphin (n)
door (n)
double (adj)
doubt (n & v)
down (adv & prep)
download (n & v)
downstairs (adv)
dozen (n)
dream (n & v)
dress (n & v)
dressing (n)
drink (n & v)
drive (n & v)
driving licence (n)
drop (n & v)
drugstore (n) (Am Eng)
drum (n)
dry (adj & v)
dry cleaning (n)
duck (n)
due (adj)
  • The next bus is due in five minutes.
due to (prep phr)
dull (adj)
during (prep)
dust (n & v)
dustbin (n)
duty (n)
duty-free (adj)
duvet (n)
DVD (n)
DVD player (n)

each (det & pron)
ear (n)
earache (n)
eary (adj)
earn (v)
earring (n)
earth (n)
east (adj, adv & n)
eastern (adj)
easy (adj)
eat (v)
economics (n)
edge (n)
educate (v)
education (n)
effect (n)
efficient (adj)
effort (n)
egg (n)
either (adv, det, pron & conj)
ellelderly (n & adj)
select (v)
election (n)
electric (adj)
electrical (adj)
electricity (n)
electronic (adj)
elementary (adj)
elephant (n)
else (adv)
email (n & v)
embarrassed (adj)
embarrassing (adj)
embassy (n)
emergency (n)
eymploy (v)
employee (n)
employment (n)
empty (adj & v)
encourage (v)
end (n & v)
end up (phr v)
enemy (n)
engaged (adj)
  • to be engaged to someone
  • The phone was engaged.
engine (n)
engineer (n)
enjoy (v)
enormous (adj)
enough (adv, det & pron)
enquiry (n)
enter (v)
entertain (v)
entertaining (adj)
entertainment (n)
entrance (n)
entry (n)
envelope (n)
environment (n)
equal (adj)
equipment (n)
escalator (n)
escape (n & v)
especially (adv)
essay (n)
esential (adj)
euro/Euro (n)
even (adv)
  • He couldn't even do that.
evening (n)
event (n)
ever (adv)
every (adj)
everybody (pron)
everyone (pron)
everything (pron)
everywhere (adv)
exact (adj)
examine (v)
examination/exam (n)
example (n)
excellent (adj)
except (prep, conj)
excitement (n)
exchange (n)
  • an exchange visit
  • in exchange for
exchange (v)
exchange rate (n)
excited (adj)
exciting (adj)
excuse (n & v)
exercise (n & v)
exhibition (n)
exist (v)
ext (n)
expect (v)
expedition (n)
expensive (adj)
experience (n)
experiment (n & v)
ext (n)
explain (v)
explanation (n)
explode (v)
explore (v)
extra (adj & adv)
extraordinary (adj)
extremely (adv)
eye (n)

F

face (n)
  • a sad look on his face
facility (n)
  • The hotel has excellent facilities.
fact (n)
factory (n)
fail (v)
failure (n)
faint (adj & v)
fair (adj & n)
fairly (adv)
faultlessly (adv)
fall (n & v)
(n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)
false (adj)
familiar (with) (adj)
family (n)
famous (adj)
fan (n)
fantastic (adj)
far (adv)
fare (n)
  • The return fare is £26.
farm (n & v)
fascinate (v)
fashion (n)
fast (adj & adv)
fasten (v)
fat (adj & n)
father (n)
fault (n)
favour (n)
favourite (adj & n)
fax (n & v)
fear (n)
fee (n)
feed (v)
feel (v)
feel like (v)
• to feel like doing something
female (adj)
fence (n)
ferry (n)
festival (n)
fetch (v)
fever (n)
few (adj)
fiancé(e) (n)
fiction (n)
field (n)
fight (n & v)
figure (n)
fill (v)
fill in (phr v)
• You need to fill in a form.
fill up (phr v)
• He filled up the car with petrol.
film (n & v)
film maker (n)
film star (n)
final (adj & n)
financial (adj)
find (v)
find out (phr v)
• I must find out when he’s arriving.
fine (adj, n & v)
finger (n)
finish (n & v)
fire (n)
firefighter (n)
firm (adj & n)
• firm ground (adj)
• a good firm to work for (n)
first (adj, adv & pron)
• first name (adj)
• first of all (adv)
• He was the first. (pron)
fish (n & v)
fit (adj & v)
• keep fit (adj)
• These shoes don’t fit. (v)
fitness (n)
fix (v)
flag (n)
flat (adj & n)
flight (n)
flight attendant (n)
float (v)
flood (n & v)
floor (n)
flour (n)
flow (n & v)
flower (n)
flu (n)
flute (n)
fly (n & v)
fog (n)
fold (v)
folk (adj & n)
follow (v)
following (adj)
fond (adj)
• to be fond of something/someone
food (n)
fool (n)
foot (n)
football (n)
for (prep)
forbid (v)
force (n)
forecast (n & v)
foreign (adj)
foreigner (n)
forest (n)
forever (adv)
forget (v)
forget (v)
fork (n)
form (n)
former (adj)
fortnight (n)
frequently (adv)
forward(s) (adv)
fountain (n)
free (adj)
freeze (v)
freezer (n)
French fries (n) (Am Eng)
frequent (adj)
fresh (adj)
fridge (n)
friend (n)
frighten (v)
from (prep)
front (adj & n)
frontier (n)
frost (n)
fruit (n)
fry (v)
frying pan (n)
fuel (n)
full (adj)
full time (adv)
full-time (adj)
fun (n)
funny (adj)
  • a funny story (amusing)
  • a funny thing happened (strange)
furnished (adj)
furniture (n)
further (adv & adj)
future (adj & n)

G

gallery (n)
  • an art gallery
gain (v)
  • gain experience
game (n)
gap (n)
garage (n)
garden (n)
gas (n)
  • a gas cooker
  • to put some gas in the car (Am Eng)
    (Br Eng: petrol)
gate (n)
general (adj)
generation (n)
generous (adj)
gentle (adj)
gentleman (n)
geography (n)
get (v)
get along (with) (phr v)
  • How do you get along with Harry?
get back (phr v)
  • When did you get back from New York?
get down (phr v)
  • Get down at once!
  • Did you get all the notes down?
get in (phr v)
  • Can you get in through the window?
get off (phr v)
  • We get off at the next stop.
get on (phr v)
  • Get your coat on and then we can leave.
  • How are you getting on now?
get on (with) (phr v)
  • She got on with her work.
  • I’m getting on well with French.
  • Do you get on well with Sam?
get rid of (phr v)
get up (phr v)
  • What time do you get up in the morning?
gift (n)
giraffe (n)
girl (n)
girlfriend (n)
give (v)
give back (phr v)
  • Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.
give in (phr v)
  • Have you given in your homework yet?
  • Do you give in?
give out (phr v)
  • Will you give out these papers for me, please?
give up (phr v)
  • Has David given up playing tennis?
give way (phr v)
  • You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.
glad (adj)
glance (n & v)
glass (n)
glasses (n pl)
global warming (n)
glove (n)
go (v)
go for (phr v)
  • He went for the job.
  • The dog went for the man.
go off (phr v)
  • They went off to Australia.
  • Suddenly the lights went off.
go on (phr v)
  • The meeting went on until six o’clock.
  • What’s going on?
go out (phr v)
  • The fire has gone out.
  • Are you going out with Thomas tonight?
go with (phr v)
  • Your tie doesn’t go with your shirt.
goal (n)
goat (n)
gold (adj & n)
golf (n)
good (adj)
  • The film was very good.
  • to be good at maths
goodbye (exclam)
good-looking (adj)
goodnight (adj)
goods (n pl)
govern (v)
government (n)
grade (n)
gram(me) (n)
grammar (n)
grandchild (n)
grand(d)ad (n)
granddaughter (n)
grandfather (n)
grandma (n)
grandmother (n)
grandpa (n)
grandparent (n)
grandson (n)
grant (n)
  • He was given a grant to study in Australia. (n)
grape (n)
grass (n)
grateful (adj)
great (adj)
green (adj)
greengrocer (n)
grey (adj)
grill (n & v)
grocer (n)
ground (adj & n)
group (n & v)
grow (v)
grow up (phr v)
  • Children grow up fast.
guard (n & v)
guess (n & v)
guest (n)
guest-house (n)
guide (n & v)
guidebook (n)
guilty (adj)
guitar (n)
gum (n)
  • chewing gum
  • sore gums
gun (n)
guy (n)
gymnastics (n)
hammer (n & v)
hand (n & v)
hand-held (adj)
hand in (phr v)
  • Please hand in the answer sheet when you’ve finished.
hand out (phr v)
  • Hand out the books please, Tom.
handbag (n)
handkerchief (n)
handle (n & v)
handsome (adj)
handwriting (n)
hang (v)
  • to hang a picture
hang out (phr v)
  • to hang out with friends
hang up (phr v)
  • She hung up at the end of the phone call.
happen (v)
happy (adj)
harbour (n)
hard (adj & adv)
hardy (adv)
  • hardly any time
  • He could hardly wait.
hat (n)
hate (n & v)
have (v)
have got (v)
he (pron)
head (n & v)
  • to hit one's head (n)
  • the head of the company (n)
  • The child was sent to see the Head Teacher. (n)
  • to head a ball (v)
headache (n)
headline (n)
health (n)
hear (v)
heart (n)
heat (n & v)
hedge (n)
heavy (adj)
height (n)
helicopter (n)
hello/hallo (exclam)
helmet (n)
help (n & v)
her (det & pron)
here (adv)
hero (n)
hers (pron)
habit (n)
hair (n)
haircut (n)
hairdresser (n)
hairdryer (n)
half (adj, adv & n)
hall (n)
hallo/hello (exclam)
herself (pron)  
hide (v)  
high (adj & adv)  
hill (n)  
him (pron)  
himself (pron)  
hire (v & n)  
  • to hire a boat (v)  
  • for hire (n)  
his (det & pron)  
historic (adj)  
historical (adj)  
history (n)  
hit (n & v)  
  • The song was a great hit. (n)  
  • to hit the ball (v)  
hitch-hike (v)  
hobby (n)  
hockey (n)  
hold (v)  
hold up (phr v)  
  • He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours.  
hole (n)  
holiday (n)  
home (adv & n)  
homepage (n)  
homework (n)  
honest (adj)  
honey (n)  
hope (n & v)  
horrible (adj)  
horse (n)  
hospital (n)  
hostel (n)  
hot (adj)  
hotel (n)  
hour (n)  
house (n)  
housewife (n)  
housework (n)  
hovercraft (n)  
how (adv)  
how much (adv)  
however (adv)  
huge (adj)  
human (adj & n)  
hunger (n)  
hungry (adj)  
hurry (n & v)  
hurt (adj & v)  
husband (n)  
hut (n)  
hydrofoil (n)  

I (pron)  
  ice (n)  
  ice cream (n)  
  ice hockey (n)  
  idea (n)  
  identity (n)  
    • identity (ID) card  
if (conj)  
ill (adj)  
  illness (n)  
  imagination (n)  
  imagine (v)  
  immediate (adj)  
  immediately (adv)  
  immigration (n)  
  import (v)  
  importance (n)  
  important (adj)  
  impossible (adj)  
  improve (v)  
in (adv & prep)  
in advance (prep phr)  
in any case (prep phr)  
in case of (prep phr)  
    • in case of fire  
    • in case of delays  
in danger (prep phr)  
in the end (prep phr)  
in fact (prep phr)  
in front of (prep phr)  
in half (prep phr)  
in ink (prep phr)  
in love (prep phr)  
in order (prep phr)  
in order to (prep phr)  
in pencil (prep phr)  
in pieces (prep phr)  
in place (prep phr)  
in private (prep phr)  
in public (prep phr)  
in stock (prep phr)  
in time (prep phr)  
in turn (prep phr)  
in two (prep phr)  
  • include (v)  
  • income (n)  
  • incorrect (adj)  
  • increase (n & v)  
  • indeed (adv)  
  • independent (adj)  
  • index (n)  
    • the index of a book  
  • individual (adj & n)
indoor (adj)
indoors (adv)
industry (n)
influence (n & v)
inform (v)
information (n)
ingredients (n)
inhabitant (n)
initial (n)
    • His initials are J.B.H.
injure (v)
ink (n)
inquiry (n)
insect (n)
inside (adv, prep & n)
insist (v)
instance (n)
instead (adv)
instead of (prep phr)
instruction(s) (n)
instructor (n)
instrument (n)
    • musical instrument
insurance (n)
insure (v)
intelligent (adj)
intend (v)
    • to intend to do something
interest (n & v)
intermediate (adj)
international (adj)
internet (n)
interpret (v)
interrupt (v)
interval (n)
    • an interval in a play
interview (n & v)
into (prep)
introduce (v)
introduction (n)
invade (v)
invasion (n)
invent (v)
invention (n)
invitation (n)
invite (v)
involve (v)
iron (n & v)
island (n)
isssue (n)
IT (Information Technology) (n)
    it (pron)
    item (n)
    its (det)
    itself (pron)

J

jacket (n)
jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br. Eng: prison)
jam (n)
    • strawberry jam
    • traffic jam
jar (n)
jazz (n)
jealous (adj)
jeans (n pl)
jet (n)
    • to go by jet (plane)
jewellery (n)
job (n)
jog (v)
    • to go jogging
join (v)
    • The rivers join there.
    • to join the army
    • to join (in) a game
joke (n & v)
journalism (n)
journalist (n)
journey (n)
judge (n & v)
jug (n)
juice (n)
jump (n & v)
jury (n)
just (adv)

K

kangaroo (n)
keen (adj)
    • He's keen on cycling.
    • to be keen to do something
keep (v)
keep in (phr v)
    • She kept the children in as it was so cold.
keep on (phr v)
    • He kept on talking.
keep up (phr v)
    • Keep up the good work!
kettle (n)
key (n)
    • key to a lock
    • key to success
keyboard (n)
    • computer keyboard
• keyboard music
kick (n & v)
kids (n pl)
kilo(gram[me]) (kg) (n)
kilometre (km) (n)
kill (v)
kind (adj & n)
king (n)
kiosk (n)
kiss (n & v)
kitchen (n)
kitten (n)
knee (n)
kneel (v)
knife (n)
knit (v)
knock (n & v)
knock down (phr v)
  • He was knocked down by the car as he stepped into the road.
knock out (phr v)
  • The fall knocked him out.
know (v)
knowledge (n)

L

laboratory (lab) (n)
labourer (n)
lack (n & v)
ladder (n)
lady (n)
lake (n)
lamb (n)
lamp (n)
land (n & v)
landlady (n)
lender (n)
landscape (n)
language (n)
laptop (computer) (n)
large (adj)
laser (n)
last (adj, adv & v)
late (adj & adv)
lately (adv)
later (adj & adv)
latest (adj)
laugh (n & v)
laundry (n)
lavatory (n)
law (n)
lawn (n)
lawyer (n)
lay (v)

lazy (adj)
lead (v)
  • to lead someone by the hand
  • Where does this road lead?
leaf (n)
learn (v)
least (adj & adv)
  • the least amount (adj)
  • at least (adv)
leather (n)
leave (v)
leave out (phr v)
  • He left out several important facts.
lecture (n & v)
left (n, adj & adv)
leg (n)
leisure (n)
lemon (n)
lemonade (n)
lend (v)
length (n)
less (det, adj, adv & pron)
lesson (n)
let (v)
  • Let her do it.
  • Let me think.
  • Let’s go out tonight.
letter (n)
letter-box (n)
lettuce (n)
level (adj & n)
library (n)
licence (n)
  • a driving/marriage/TV licence
lie (n & v)
life (n)
lift (n & v)
  • Can you give me a lift, please? (n)
  • The lift is going up. (n)
  • Please help me to lift this table. (v)
light (adj, n & v)
lighter (n)
  • a cigarette lighter
lightning (n)
like (adv, prep & v)
likely (adj)
limit (n & v)
line (n)
  • a line on a page
  • a clothes line
  • a railway line
link (n)
  • a link to a website
lion (n)
lips (n)
lipstick (n)
liquid (n)
list (n)
listen (v)
literature (n)
litre (n)
litter (n)
little (adj & pron)
live (v)
live (adj)
• live music/sport
lively (adj)
living (adj)
living room (n)
load (n & v)
loaf (n)
loan (n)
local (adj)
location (n)
lock (n & v)
locker (n)
lonely (adj)
long (adj)
look (n & v)
look after (phr v)
• Who's looking after your baby now?
look forward to (phr v)
• I'm looking forward to the party!
look like (v)
• She looks like her sister.
look out (phr v)
• Look out or you'll have an accident.
look up (phr v)
• Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.
loose (adj)
lorry (n)
lose (v)
lost property office (n)
lot (n)
loud (adj)
lounge (n)
love (n & v)
lovely (adj)
low (adj & adv)
lower (v)
luck (n)
luggage (n)
lump (n)
lunch (n)
lunchtime (n)
lung (n)
luxury (n)

M

machine (n)
mad (adj)
Madam (n)
made of (adj)
magazine (n)
magic (adj & n)
magnificent (adj)
mail (n & v)
main (adj)
majority (n)
make (v)
make-up (n)
make sure (phr v)
man (adj & n)
manage (v)
• to manage a business
• to manage to do something (succeed in)
manner (n)
many (adj & pron)
map (n)
mark (n & pron)
market (n)
• to buy something from a market
marriage (n)
marry (v)
master (n)
match (n & v)
• a box of matches (n)
• a tennis match (n)
• This tie matches your shirt. (v)
mate (n)
material (n)
mathematics/math(s) (n)
matter (n & v)
• Is anything the matter? (n)
• It doesn't matter. (v)
maximum (adj & n)
maybe (adv)
me (pron)
meal (n)
mean (v)
• What do you mean?
• What does it mean?
means (n)
measure (v)
mechanic (n)
meat (n)
medicine (n)
medium (adj)
meet (v)
melon (n)
melt (v)
member (n)
membership (n)
memory (n)
• to have a good/poor memory
• happy memories
• computer memory
mend (v)
mention (v)
menu (n)
merry (adj)
message (n)
metal (n)
method (n)
• modern methods of teaching
metre (m) (n)
microwave (n)
midday (n)
middle (adj & n)
midnight (n)
mild (adj)
mile (n)
milk (n)
millimetre (mm) (n)
mind (n & v)
• His mind was on other things. (n)
• Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)
• I don’t mind. (v)
• Mind your head! (v)
• Who’s minding the baby for you? (v)
mine (pron)
mineral (adj)
mineral water (n)
minimum (adj & n)
minister (n)
• government minister
minute (n)
mirror (n)
miserable (adj)
miss (n & v)
Miss (n)
mist (n)
mistake (n)
mix (v)
mobile (phone) (n)
model (adj & n)
• a model railway (adj)
• It’s cheap because it’s last year’s model. (n)
• She’s a fashion model. (n)
modern (adj)
moment (n)
money (n)
monkey (n)
month (n)
moon (n)
more (adj, adv & pron)
morning (n)
mosque (n)
most (adj, adv & pron)
mother (n)
motor (n)
motorbike (n)
motorcycle (n)
motor-racing (n)
motorway (n)
mountain (n)
mouse (n)
moustache (n)
mouth (n)
move (v)
movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film)
movie theatre (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: cinema)
movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film star)
MP3 player (n)
Mr (n)
Mrs (n)
Ms (n)
much (adj, adv & pron)
mug (n)
multiply (v)
mum (n)
mummy (n)
murder (n & v)
museum (n)
mushroom (n)
music (n)
musical (adj & n)
musician (n)
mustard (n)
my (det)
myself (pron)
mystery (n)

N

nail (n)
• fingernail
• hammer and nails
name (n & v)
narrow (adj)
nasty (adj)
national (adj)
nationality (n)
natural (adj)
nature (n)
• nature studies
near (adv, prep & adj)
employed (adj & adv)
employed (adv)
equal (adj)
necessary (adj)
neck (n)
neal (n)
negative (adj)
neighbour (n)
neighbourhood (n)
nor (pron, adv, conj & det)
nephe (n)
nervous (adj)
• a nervous person
• to feel nervous
net (n)
network (n)
never (adv)
new (adj)
news (n)
newsgagent (n)
newspaper (n)
next (adj, adv & pron)
next to (prep)
nice (adj)
niece (n)
night (n)
nightclub (n)
no (adv & det)
nobody (pron)
noise (n)
none (pron)
nonsense (n)
noon (n)
no one (pron)
nor (conj)
normal (adj)
north (adj, adv & n)
northeast (adj & n)
northwest (adj & n)
nose (n)
not (adv)
note (n & v)
• to write a note (n)
• a ten-pound note (n)
• Please note. (v)
notebook (n)
notepaper (n)
nothing (pron)
notice (n & v)
• to read a notice (n)
• until further notice (n)
• Did you notice anything wrong? (v)
novel (n)
now (adv)
nowadays (adv)
nowhere (adv)
number (n)
• numbers 5 to 7
• a large number of cars
• What’s your (phone) number?
nurse (n & v)
nut (n)
O

object (n)
obvious (adj)
ocasion (n)
occasional (adj)
occupation (n)
ocean (n)
o’clock (adv)
of (prep)
of course (adv)
off (adv & prep)
• It fell off the table. (prep)
• The meeting is off. (adv)
• I’ve got the afternoon off. (adv)
offer (n & v)
office (n)
officer (n)
often (adv)
oh! (int)
oh dear! (int)
oil (n)
OK/O.K./okay (adj)
old (adj)
old-fashioned (adj)
oelette (n)
on (adv & prep)
on board (prep phr)
on business (prep phr)
on fire (prep phr)
on foot (prep phr)
on holiday (prep phr)
on loan (prep phr)
on purpose (prep phr)
on request (prep phr)
on sale (prep phr)
on time (prep phr)
once (adv)
• once a year
• I once saw him dancing.
one (pron & det)
one (pron)
one (pron)
one-way (adj)
onion (n)
online (adv & adj)
  • to book/buy something online (adv)
  • an online facility (adj)
only (adv & adj)
on (prep)
open (adj & v)
opening hours (n pl)
opera (n)
operate (v)
operation (n)
operator (n)
opinion (n)
opportunity (n)
opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)
option (n)
or (conj)
orange (adj & n)
orchestra (n)
order (conj, n & v)
  • in order to (conj)
  • to put something in order (n)
  • to order a meal (v)
ordinary (adj)
organisation (n)
organise (v)
original (adj)
other (adj, pron & det)
our (det)
ours (pron)
ourselves (pron)
out (adv)
out of (prep)
out of date (prep phr)
out of doors (prep phr)
out of order (prep phr)
out of stock (prep phr)
out of work (prep phr)
outdoor (adj)
outdoors (adv)
outside (adv, n, prep & adj)
oven (n)
over (adv & prep)
  • I'm going over the road. (prep)
  • over 40 people (more than) (adv)
  • to be over (finished) (adv)
  • Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (prep)
overnight (adj & adv)
overtake (v)
owe (v)
own (adj & v)
  • my own pen (adj)
  • to own a car (v)
owner (n)
pack (n & v)
  • an information pack (n)
  • to pack a case (v)
packet (n)
page (n)
pain (n)
paint (n & v)
pair (n)
palace (n)
pale (adj)
pan (n)
pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)
paper (n)
  • a sheet of paper
  • a (news) paper
parcel (n)
pardon (n) (int)
  • Pardon? I didn't hear what you said.
parent (n)
park (n & v)
  • a public park (n)
  • to park a car (v)
parliament (n)
part (n & v)
  • a part of something (n)
  • to part from someone (v)
partly (adv)
particular (adj)
partner (n)
part time (adv)
part-time (adj)
party (n)
  • a birthday party
  • a political party
pass (v)
  • Several cars passed.
  • to pass the sugar
  • to pass an examination
passenger (n)
passport (n)
password (n)
past (adj, n & prep)
  • the past few weeks. (adj)
  • in the past. (n)
  • It's half past one. (prep)
pasta (n)
pastry (n)
path (n)
patient (adj & n)
  • to be patient (adj)
  • a hospital patient (n)
pattern (n)
pause (n & v)
pavement (n)
pay (n & v)
pea (n)
peace (n)
peanut (n)
pear (n)
pedestrian (n)
peel (n & v)
pen (n)
pence (n pl)
pencil (n)
pencil case (n)
pen-friend (n)
penknife (n)
penny (n)
pension (n)
people (n pl)
pepper (n)
  • to pass the pepper (spice)
  • red peppers (vegetable)
per (prep)
per cent (n)
perfect (adj)
perform (v)
performance (n)
perfume (n)
perhaps (adv)
period (n)
permanent (adj)
permission (n)
permitted (adj)
person (n)
personal (adj)
persuade (v)
pet (n)
petrol (n)
petrol station (n)
pharmacy (n)
phone (n & v)
photo (n)
photocopy (n)
photograph (n)
photography (n)
physician (n)
physics (n)
piano (n)
pick (v)
pick up (phr v)
  • I picked up a pencil.
  • I'll pick up my sister from the station.
picnic (n & v)
picture (n)
pie (n)
piece (n)
  • a piece of cheese
  • to break into small pieces
  • a piece of furniture/advice
pig (n)
pile (n)
pill (n)
pillow (n)
pilot (n & v)
pin (n & v)
pink (adj)
pipe (n)
pity (n)
pizza (n)
place (n & v)
  • a safe place (n)
  • I've lost my place in the book. (n)
  • third place in a race (n)
  • to place something on the table (v)
  • London is a big place. (n)
plain (adj)
  • It's plain to me. (clear)
  • a plain T-shirt (no design)
plan (n & v)
  • a street plan (n)
  • a plan to do something (n)
plane (n)
planet (n)
plant (n & v)
plastic (adj & n)
plate (n)
platform (n)
play (n & v)
  • a play at the theatre (n)
  • children playing (v)
  • to play football (v)
  • to play the guitar (v)
  • to play a record/cassette/CD (v)
  • to play the part of someone (act) (v)
player (n)
playground (n)
playing cards (n pl)
pleasant (adj)
please (int & v)
  • Come in, please. (int)
  • to please someone (v)
pleasure (n)
plenty (pron)
plug (n)
  • a plug for the bath
  • an electrical plug
plug in (phr v)
p.m. (adv)
pocket (n)
pocket money (n)
poem (n)
poet (n)
poetry (n)
point (n & v)
  • to point at something (v)
  • The pencil has no point to it. (n)
police (n)
policeman (n)
police officer (n)
policewoman (n)
police station (n)
polite (adj)
political (adj)
politics (n)
politician (n)
pollution (n)
pool (n)
  • a swimming-pool
poor (adj)
  • She is very poor. (financial)
  • The poor man. (sympathy)
pop (adj & n)
  • pop song/music/star/group
popular (adj)
population (n)
port (n)
porter (n)
position (n)
pollution (n)
preparation (n)
prepare (v)
prescription (n)
  • medicine on a prescription
present (adj & n)
  • to be present (adj)
  • at the present time (adj)
  • That will be all for the present. (n)
  • I got some lovely birthday presents. (n)
presenter (n)
president (n)
press (v)
  • to press a button
  • to press a suit
pretty (adj)
prevent (v)
previous (adj)
price (n)
priest (n)
primary (adj)
  • primary school
prime minister (n)
prince (n)
princess (n)
principal (adj)
print (n & v)
  • in large print (n)
  • print a document (v)
  • to print your name in capitals (v)
prison (n)
prisoner (n)
private (adj)
prize (n)
probable (adj)
probably (adv)
problem (n)
produce (v)
product (n)
profession (n)
professional (adj & n)
professor (n)
program(me) (n)
  • TV programme
  • computer program
progress (n)
project (n)
promise (n & v)
  • to promise to do something (v)
  • to keep a promise (n)
pronounce (v)
  • to pronounce a word correctly
pronunciation (n)
proper (adj)
property (n)
protect (v)
proud (adj)
prove (v)
provide (v)
public (adj & n)
  • public opinion (adj)
• to make something public (adj)
• to be open to the public (n)
publish (v)
pull (n & v)
pullover (n)
pump (n)
  • petrol/bike pump
punctual (adj)
punish (v)
punishment (n)
pupil (n)
pure (adj)
purple (adj)
purpose (n)
  • He did it on purpose. (deliberately)
purse (n)
push (n & v)
put (v)
put away (phr v)
  • He put the book away.
put down (phr v)
  • She put her name down.
put off (phr v)
  • The meeting was put off until the following week.
put on (phr v)
  • He put on a suit.
  • Can you put on the light?
  • He didn’t want to put on weight.
put out (phr v)
  • The fire was quickly put out.
put through (phr v)
  • Can you put me through to the manager, please?
put up (phr v)
  • The company was forced to put up its prices.
pyjamas (n pl)

quiet (adj)
quit (v)
quite (adv)
  • Are you quite sure?
  • quite old
quiz (n)

R

rabbit (n)
race (n & v)
  • to win a race (n)
  • to race against fast runners (compete) (v)
  • to race home quickly (run) (v)
racket (n)
  • tennis racket
radio (n)
rail (n)
  • to go by rail
railway (n)
rain (n & v)
raincoat (n)
rainforest (n)
raise (v)
  • to raise your arm
  • to raise prices
range (n)
rank (n)
  • a taxi rank
rare (adj)
rarely (adv)
rather (adv & prep)
  • rather earlier than usual (adv)
  • I’d prefer to drink water rather than fruit juice. (prep)
raw (adj)
  • raw meat
razor (n)
reach (v)
read (v)
ready (adj)
real (adj)
realise (v)
  • He realised it was true.
realistic (adj)
really (adv)
reason (n)
reasonable (adj)
receipt (n)
receive (v)
recent (adj)
reception (n)
recipe (n)

Q

qualification (n)
qualify (v)
quality (n)
quantity (n)
quarter (n)
quay (n)
queen (n)
question (n)
  • to ask a question
  • the question being discussed (subject)
questionnaire (n)
queue (n & v)
quick (adj)
recognise (v)  
recommend (v)  
  • to recommend someone/something  
record (n & v)  
  • to keep a record (n)  
  • to break a record (n)  
  • to record a song (v)  
recording (n)  
recover (v)  
  • to recover from an illness  
recycle (v)  
  • I don’t recycle as much as I should.  
recycled (adj)  
recycling (n)  
red (adj)  
reduce (v)  
refreshments (n)  
refrigerator (n)  
refund (n & v)  
refuse (v)  
regarding (prep)  
region (n)  
register (n & v)  
  • He took the class register. (n)  
  • He registered with a new doctor. (v)  
registration (n)  
regret (n & v)  
regular (adj)  
relation (n)  
  • to visit a relation  
relationship (n)  
relative (n)  
  • a relative came to stay  
relax (v)  
relaxation (n)  
reliable (adj)  
religion (n)  
remain (v)  
remember (v)  
remind (v)  
remove (v)  
rent (n & v)  
repair (n & v)  
repeat (v)  
replace (v)  
reply (n & v)  
report (n & v)  
request (n & v)  
require (v)  
rescue (n & v)  
research (n & v)  
reservation (n)  
reserve (n & v)  
  • She was a reserve for the team. (n)  
  • to reserve a seat (v)  
respect (n & v)  
responsible (adj)  
rest (n & v)  
  • a rest from work (n)  
  • the rest of them (n)  
  • The doctor told her to rest. (v)  
restaurant (n)  
result (n)  
retire (v)  
return (n & v)  
  • to return home (v)  
  • a return (ticket) (n)  
review (n & v)  
revise (v)  
reward (n & v)  
rice (n)  
rich (adj & n)  
ride (n & v)  
right (adj, adv & n)  
  • the right time (correct) (adj)  
  • the right person for the job (suitable) (adj)  
  • my right foot (adj)  
  • Everything will be all right. (adj)  
  • Go right there. (directly) (adv)  
  • Fill it right to the top. (completely) (adv)  
  • the right to vote (n)  
ring (n & v)  
  • stand in a ring (n)  
  • a wedding ring (n)  
  • Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n)  
  • Suddenly the bell rang. (v)  
ring back (phr v)  
ring off (phr v)  
ring up (phr v)  
ripe (adj)  
rise (v)  
  • The sun rises in the East.  
  • Prices are rising.  
river (n)  
road (n)  
roast (adj & v)  
rob (v)  
robbery (n)  
rock (n)  
  • rock (music) (n)  
  • a hard piece of rock (n)  
role (n)  
roll (n & v)  
  • a roll of film (n)  
  • a bread roll (n)  
  • to roll into a ball (v)  
roof (n)  
room (n)
• the sitting room
• There’s lots of room in here.
rose (n)
rough (adj)
• a rough road
• a rough idea
• rough work
round (adj, adv & prep)
• a round object (adj)
• the wrong way round (adv)
• to sit round a table (prep)
roundabout (n)
route (n)
row (n)
• a row of seats
rubber (adj & n)
• rubber tyres (adj)
• a rubber (eraser) (n)
rubbish (n)
rude (adj)
rugby (n)
ruin (n)
rule (n & v)
• the rules of grammar (n)
• to rule a country (v)
ruler (n)
• draw a line using a ruler
run (v)
• to run in a race
• to run a business
run out of (phr v)
• He ran out of time and didn’t finish.

S

sad (adj)
safe (adj)
• to be safe from harm
safety (n)
sail (n & v)
salad (n)
salary (n)
sale (n)
salesman/saleswoman (n)
salt (n)
same (adj, pron & adv)
sand (n)
sandwich (n)
satisfactory (adj)
satisfied (adj)
saucer (n)
sausage (n)
save (v)
• to save someone
• to save money
• to save time
say (v)
• to say something to someone
• I really can’t say. (give an opinion)
scene (n)
scenery (n)
school (n)
science (n)
science fiction (n)
scientific (adj)
scientist (n)
scissors (n)
scooter (n)
score (n & v)
• The score was 3-0. (n)
• to score a goal (v)
scream (n & v)
screen (n)
sculpture (n)
sea (n)
search (n & v)
seaside (n)
season (n)
seat (n)
seat belt (n)
second (adj & n)
• to be second in the race (adj)
• sixty seconds in a minute (n)
secondary (adj)
• secondary school
secret (adj & n)
secretary (n)
security (n)
see (v)
• to see something (with the eyes)
• to see the joke (understand)
• to see someone about a problem (consult)
seem (v)
seldom (adv)
select (v)
self-service (adj)
sell (v)
send (v)
sensible (adj)
sentence (n)
• words in a sentence
separate (adj & v)
series (n)
• a TV series
serious (adj)
• a serious person
• a serious illness
servant (n)
serve (v)
- to serve in a shop
service (n)
- a bus service
- customer service
session (n)
- in a school, gym
set (v)
set free (phr v)
set off (phr v)
- She set off early for work.
set out (phr v)
- They set out on the long journey.
set up (phr v)
- Her mother helped her to set up in business.

several (adj & det)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)
sell (v)

shore (n)
short (adj)
shorts (n pl)
- a pair of shorts
shoulder (n)
shout (n & v)
show (n & v)
- a film show (n)
- Show it to me. (v)
- The picture shows a village. (v)
- It shows that they care. (v)
shower (n)
- a shower of rain
- to have a shower
shut (adj & v)
shy (adj)
sick (adj)
side (n)
sight (n)
- Her sight is better with glasses.
- in sight, out of sight
sightseeing (n)
sign (n & v)
- a road sign (n)
- to sign a document (v)
- no sign of life (n)
- signs of winter (n)
signal (n & v)
signature (n)
signpost (n)
silence (n)
silent (adj)
silk (adj & n)
silly (adj)
silver (adj & n)
similar (adj)
simple (adj)
since (conj & prep)
sincerely (adv)
- Yours sincerely
sing (v)
single (n & adj)
- a single (ticket) to Cambridge (n)
- to be single (unmarried) (adj)
- a single room (adj)
sink (n & v)
- a kitchen sink (n)
- The ship began to sink. (v)
Sir (n)
sister (n)
sit (v)
site (n)
sitting room (n)
situated (adj)
situation (n)
size (n)  
skateboard (n & v)  
ski (n & v)  
skill (n)  
skilled (adj)  
skin (n)  
skirt (n)  
sky (n)  
sleep (n & v)  
sleeve (n)  
slice (n)  
slim (adj)  
slip (v)  
  - to slip on the ice  
slope (n)  
  - mountain/ski slope  
slow (adj)  
small (adj)  
smart (adj)  
  - a smart idea (Am Eng)  
  - smart clothes  
smell (n & v)  
smile (n & v)  
smoke (n & v)  
smooth (adj)  
  - a smooth surface (level)  
  - a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable)  
snack (n)  
snake (n)  
snow (n & v)  
snowball (n)  
snowboard (n & v)  
snowman (n)  
snowstorm (n)  
so (adv & conj)  
so-so (adj)  
soap (n)  
social (adj)  
society (n)  
sock (n)  
sofa (n)  
soft (adj)  
  - a soft material  
  - a soft drink  
software (n)  
soil (n)  
soldier (n)  
solid (adj)  
some (adj, det & pron)  
somebody (pron)  
someone (pron)  
something (pron)  
sometimes (adv)  
somewhere (adv)  
song (n)  
sound (n & v)  
  - I'll come soon.  
  - as soon as I can  
sore (adj)  
sorry (adj)  
sort (n)  
  - the same sort  
sort out (phr v)  
  - We need to sort out this problem.  
soup (n)  
sour (adj)  
  - a sour taste  
south (adj & adv, n)  
southeast (adj & n)  
southwest (adj, adv & n)  
souvenir (n)  
space (n)  
  - a parking space  
  - write in the spaces  
  - not enough space  
  - outer space  
spade (n)  
spare (adj & v)  
  - spare cash, spare time (adj)  
  - to spare the time (v)  
speak (v)  
special (adj)  
speech (n)  
speed (n)  
spell (v)  
spend (v)  
  - to spend money/time  
spill (v)  
spinach (n)  
spite (n)  
  - in spite of (prep phr)  
spoil (v)  
spoon (n)  
sport (n)  
spot (n)  
spy (n & v)  
square (adj & n)  
  - a square room (adj)  
  - a market square (n)  
squash (n)  
stadium (n)  
staff (n)  
stage (n)  
  - to perform on a stage  
stain (n & v)
stairs (n pl)
stall (n)
  • market stall
stamp (n)
  • a postage stamp
stand (v)
standard (n)
star (n)
  • stars in the sky (n)
  • a film star (n)
start (n & v)
  • a good start (n)
  • to start a race (v)
state (adj & n)
  • a state school (n)
statement (n)
station (n)
  • a bus/fire/radio station
statue (n)
stay (n & v)
  • to stay to dinner (v)
  • to stay with friends (v)
  • to stay looking young (v)
  • a two-night stay (n)
stay behind (phr v)
  • She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.
steak (n)
steal (v)
steam (n)
steel (n)
steep (adj)
step (n)
  • two steps forward (n)
  • to climb the steps (n)
stick (n & v)
  • a walking stick (n)
  • to stick two things together (v)
sticky (adj)
stiff (adj)
still (adv)
  • Sit still. (adv)
  • She’s still here. (adv)
stir (v)
stomach (n)
stone (n)
  • a large stone
  • a stone bridge
stop (n & v)
  • a bus stop (n)
  • The car stopped. (v)
  • It’s stopped raining. (v)
  • The rain stopped me from going out. (v)
store (n & v)
  • a department store (n)
  • to store things in a cupboard (v)
storm (n)
story (n)
straight (adj & adv)
  • to go straight on (adv)
  • a straight road (adj)
strange (adj)
stranger (n)
strawberry (n)
stream (n)
street (n)
stress (n & v)
  • to stress the importance of something (v)
  • He didn’t want the stress of a new job. (n)
strict (adj)
strike (n & v)
  • to go on strike (n)
  • to strike something (v)
strong (adj)
student (n)
studio (n)
  • TV/artists/recording studio
study (n & v)
  • to study physics (v)
  • to study the map (v)
  • Social Studies (n)
stupid (adj)
style (n)
subject (n)
  • the subject of a discussion
  • the subject of a sentence
  • a school subject
subtract (v)
subway (n)
  • New York subway (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)
succeed (v)
success (n)
such (adj & det)
sudden (adj)
sugar (n)
suggest (v)
suit (n)
  • to wear a suit
suitable (adj)
suitcase (n)
sum (n)
sum up (v)
sun (n)
sunbathe (v)
sunlight (n)
sunrise (n)
sunset (n)
sunshine (n)
supermarket (n)
supply (v)
support (v)
  • to support a weight
  • to support a team
suppose (v)
  • I suppose it's true.
  • You aren't supposed to drive fast.
  • It's supposed to be a good film.
sure (adj)
  • I'm sure you're right.
  • to make sure
surfing (n)
surname (n)
surprise (n & v)
surround (v)
  • The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.
sweater (n)
sweatshirt (n)
sweep (v)
  • to sweep the floor
sweet (adj & n)
  • sweet food (adj)
  • a sweet face (adj)
  • a sweet smell (adj)
  • to eat a sweet (n)
swim (n & v)
swimming costume (n)
swing (n & v)
  • to play on a swing
  • to swing backwards and forwards
switch (n & v)
  • light switch (n)
  • to switch on a machine (v)
system (n)

T

table (n)
table-cloth (n)
table-tennis (n)
tablet (n)
take (v)
  • to take someone's hand
  • to take someone's things (steal/ borrow)
  • to take a photo
  • to take a long time
  • to take a holiday
take away (phr v)
  • Take 15 away from 78.
take off (phr v)
  • Do you want to take off your coat?
  • The plane takes off at 6.
take part (in) (phr v)
  • Everybody took part in the meeting.
take place (phr v)
  • The meeting took place at six.
take up (phr v)
  • He decided to take up a new hobby.
talent (n)
talk (n & v)
tall (adj)
tap (n)
  • a cold-water tap (n)
tape (adj, n & v)
  • a tape recorder (adj)
  • a cassette tape (n)
  • to tape a conversation (v)
taste (n & v)
  • to have good taste (n)
  • to taste food (v)
  • It tastes good. (v)
tax (n & v)
taxi (n)
tea (n)
teach (v)
team (n)
tear (n)
  • Tears ran down her cheeks.
tear (v)
  • to tear a piece of paper
technique (n)
technology (n)
teenage (n)
telegram (n)
telephone (n & v)
television (TV) (n)
tell (v)
  • to tell a story
  • to tell someone something
  • to tell someone to do something
  • you can't always tell
temperature (n)
  • to have a temperature
  • air temperature
temporary (adj)
tennis (n)
tent (n)
term (n)
terminal (n)
terrible (adj)
test (n & v)
text (n)
than (conj & prep)
thank (v)
thank you (int)
thanks (n)
that (adv, conj, det & pron)
theft (n)
their (det)
theirs (pron)
them (pron)
themselves (pron)
then (adv)
there (adv & pron)
therefore (adv)
thermometer (n)
these (det & pron)
they (pron)
thick (adj)
thief (n)
thin (adj)
thing (n)
think (v)
• to think about something
• I think he’s left.
• What did you think of the film?
• I think I’ll go.
• I’m thinking of going.
thirst (n)
this (det & pron)
those (det & pron)
though (conj & adv)
thought (n)
• to have thoughts about something
• to be deep in thought
thriller (n)
throat (n)
through (prep)
throughout (prep)
throw (v)
throw away (phr v)
• He threw away the old TV.
thumb (n)
thunder (n)
thunderstorm (n)
tick (n & v)
ticket (n)
tidy (adj & v)
tidy up (phr v)
• Please tidy up when you’ve finished.
tie (n & v)
• a shirt and tie (n)
• to tie with string (v)
tiger (n)
tight (adj)
• tight shoes
tights (n pl)
• a pair of tights
till (conj & prep)
• to wait till the end (prep)
• till he comes (conj)
time (n)
• What time is it?
• It took a long time.
• the last time
• Is it time yet?
• Four times five is twenty.
timetable (n)
tin (n)
• a tin of peas
• made of tin
tin-opener (n)
tiny (adj)
tip (n)
• the tip of the pencil
• a tip for the waitress
tired (adj)
title (n)
to (prep)
toast (n)
• toast for breakfast
today (adv & n)
toe (n)
together (adv)
toilet (n)
tomato (n)
tomorrow (adv & n)
ton(ne) (n)
tongue (n)
tonight (adv & n)
too (adv)
• I’ve been there, too.
• It’s too heavy to lift.
tool (n)
tooth/teeth (n)
toothache (n)
toothbrush (n)
toothpaste (n)
top (n)
• top of the class
• at the top of his voice
topic (n)
total (adj & n)
touch (v)
tour (n & v)
tourism (n)
tourist (n)
toward(s) (prep)
towel (n)
tower (n)
town (n)
toy (n)
track (n)
• a race track
track suit (n)
trade (n)
traditional (adj)
traffic (n)
traffic jam (n)
traffic light(s) (n)
train (n & v)
  • to travel by train
  • to train in a skill
trainers (n pl)
  • a pair of trainers
tram (n)
transfer (v)
translate (v)
translation (n)
transport (n & v)
travel (v)
travel agent (n)
traveller's cheque (n)
tree (n)
trip (n)
  • a weekend trip
trouble (n)
trousers (n pl)
truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)
true (adj)
  • Is it true?
  • a true friend
trumpet (n)
trust (v)
  • to trust someone
truth (n)
try (v)
  • to try to do something
  • to try (out) something
try on (v)
  • to try on shoes
T-shirt (n)
tube (n)
  • a tube of toothpaste
tune (n)
tunnel (n)
turkey (n)
turn (n & v)
  • to turn your head (v)
  • to turn the page (v)
  • It's my turn. (n)
  • The wheels began to turn. (v)
turn down (phr v)
  • Could you turn down the music?
turn into (phr v)
  • The water had turned into ice.
turn off (phr v)
  • She turned off the engine.
turn on (phr v)
  • Can you turn on the TV?
turn out (phr v)
  • He turned out the lights.
turn up (phr v)
  • Turn up the radio - I can hardly hear it.
turning (n)
  • the first turning on the left
twice (adv)
twin (n)
type (n & v)
  • a type of person (n)
  • to type a letter (v)
typical (adj)
tyre (n)

U
ugly (adj)
umbrella (n)
unable (adj)
uncle (n)
under (prep)
  • under the bed
  • under £10.00
underground (adj & n)
  • underground trains (adj)
  • to travel by underground (n)
derpants (n)
derstand (v)
uniform (n)
universe (n)
university (n)
unleaded (adj)
unless (conj)
until (prep & conj)
up (adv & prep)
  • to walk up the hill (prep)
  • Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (adv)
  • Lift your head up. (adv)
  • Speak up, please. (adv)
up to (prep phr)
  • up to six people
up to date (prep phr)
update (n & v)
upon (prep)
upset (adj)
upstairs (adv)
urgent (adj)
us (pron)
use (n & v)
  • Can you use a computer? (v)
  • It's for the use of teachers only. (n)
  • Is this any use to you? (n)
used to (v)
  • I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.
usual (adj)

V

valley (n)
value (n)
van (n)
vanilla (n)
variety (n)
various (adj)
vase (n)
veal (n)
vegetable (n & adj)
vegetarian (n & adj)
vehicle (n)
very (adv)
venue (n)
victim (n)
victory (n)
video (n & v)
video recorder (n)
view (n)
  • a beautiful view
village (n)
violin (n)
visa (n)
visit (n & v)
visitor (n)
vocabulary (n)
voice (n)
volleyball (n)
vote (n & v)
voyage (n)

wash (n & v)
wash-basin (n)
wash up (v)
washing machine (n)
washing up (n)
  • to do the washing up
waste (adj & v)
wastepaper basket (n)
watch (n & v)
  • My watch keeps good time. (n)
  • I watched TV last night. (v)
water (n & v)
waterfall (n)
wave (n & v)
  • waves at sea
  • to wave goodbye
way (n)
  • Is this the way?
  • the wrong way
  • a long way
  • to stand in the way
  • That’s the way to do it.
  • way of life
  • way in, way out
WC (n)
we (pron)
weak (adj)
  • to feel weak
  • a weak excuse
wear (v)
  • to wear a dress
wear off (phr v)
  • Has the pain worn off yet?
wear out (phr v & adj)
  • You’ll wear out those shoes. (v)
weather (n)
web (n)
website (n)
wedding (n)
week (n)
weekday (n)
weekend (n)
weekly (adj & adv)
  • a weekly magazine (adj)
  • to phone home twice weekly (adv)
weigh (v)
weight (n)
welcome (n & v)
  • a warm welcome (n)
  • Welcome to London! (v)
welfare (n)
well (adj, adv & int)
  • I’m very well, thanks. (adj)
  • to behave very well (adv)
  • Shake the bottle well. (adv)
• Well, here we are. (int)
Well done! (int)
well known (adv)
well-known (adj)
well made (adv)
well-made (adj)
west (adj, adv & n)
wet (adj)
  • wet clothes
  • wet weather
whale (n)
what (pron)
whatever (pron & det)
wheel (n & v)
wheelchair (n)
when (adv)
whenever (adv & conj)
where (adv)
wherever (adv & conj)
whether (conj)
which (pron & det)
whichever (pron & det)
while, whilst (conj)
white (adj)
who, whom (pron)
whoever (pron)
whole (adj & n)
whose (pron)
why (adv)
wide (adj & adv)
  • a wide road (adj)
  • with his mouth wide open (adv)
  • to feel wide awake (adv)
width (n)
wife (n)
wild (adj)
wildlife (n)
win (n & v)
windsurfing (n)
wings (n)
  • A strong wind was blowing. (n)
winds (n)
  • Wind up the car windows. (v)
window (n)
windscreens (n)
windsurfing (n)
wings (n)
  • a bird’s wing
  • the wing of an aeroplane
wire (n)
  • an electrical wire
  • a wire fence
wise (adj)
wish (n & v)
with (prep)
within (adv & prep)
without (prep)
witness (n & v)
woman (n)
wonder (v)
  • I wonder what he said.
wonderful (adj)
wood (n)
  • to be made of wood
  • in a large wood
wooden (adj)
wool (n)
word (n)
  • words in a sentence
  • He didn’t say a word.
work (n & v)
  • school work (n)
  • to work for a living (v)
  • hard work (n)
  • to be out of work (n)
working hours (n pl)
world (n)
worry (n & v)
worse (adj & adv)
worst (adj & adv)
worth (adj)
wound (n & v)
wrap (up) (v)
  • to wrap (up) a parcel
write (v)
write out (phr v)
  • Please write out your name in full.
wrong (adj)
year (n)
yearly (adj & adv)
yellow (adj)
yes (int)
yesterday (adv & n)
yet (adv)
you (pron)
you know (int)
young (adj & n)
your (det)
yours (pron)
yourself (pron)
youth (n)
zebra (n)
zero (n)
zone (n)
zoo (n)
Appendix 1

Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, PET and PET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

Cardinal numbers
one, two, three, etc.

Ordinal numbers
first, second, third, fourth, etc.

Days of the week
Monday, Tuesday, etc.

Months of the year
January, February, etc.

Seasons of the year
spring, summer, autumn, winter

Countries, languages and nationalities
Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

Continents
Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.
Appendix 2

Affixes

The words in the alphabetical list may be extended by the use of one or more of these affixes:

mini- with nouns, sometimes without a hyphen, e.g. minibus, mini-tour
non- with nouns and adjectives, e.g. non-essential
re- with verbs and their related nouns, usually without a hyphen, e.g. rename, renaming
self- with nouns and adjectives, e.g. self-importance, self-confident
un- negative prefix, e.g. unsafe
-able with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. affordable
-ed (-d) with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. limited, used
-er (-r) with verbs, to form nouns, e.g. teacher, advertiser, shopper, also comparative forms, e.g. brighter
-ese for nationalities/languages, e.g. Japanese
-ess referring to a woman or female animal, e.g. princess, lioness
N.B. it is less common to refer to women in this way nowadays, and usually safer to use the ‘standard’ form e.g. actor, author
-est superlative forms, e.g. tallest
-ful with nouns, for amount contained, e.g. spoonful; with nouns to form adjectives denoting characteristics or qualities, e.g. painful, peaceful
-ing with verbs, for activity or state, e.g. reading, frightening
-ish for nationalities or languages, e.g. Swedish; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. childish
-ist with nouns, for occupations, e.g. novelist, guitarist
-less with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. breathless
-ly with adjectives to form adverbs, e.g. seriously; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. friendly
-ment with verbs to form nouns, e.g. enjoyment
-or with verbs to form nouns, for people, e.g. inventor
-y with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. hairy, sunny
## Appendix 3

### Topic Lists

#### Clothes and Accessories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Detail</th>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>backpack</td>
<td></td>
<td>go with (phr v)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>belt</td>
<td></td>
<td>handbag</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blouse</td>
<td></td>
<td>handkerchief</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>boot</td>
<td></td>
<td>hat</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>button</td>
<td></td>
<td>jacket</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cap</td>
<td></td>
<td>jeans</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cloth (rain) coat</td>
<td></td>
<td>jewellery</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collar</td>
<td></td>
<td>knit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cotton</td>
<td></td>
<td>laundry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dress</td>
<td></td>
<td>leather</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dry cleaning</td>
<td></td>
<td>lipstick</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>earring</td>
<td></td>
<td>make-up</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fashion</td>
<td></td>
<td>match (v)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fasten</td>
<td></td>
<td>material</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fit (v)</td>
<td></td>
<td>old-fashioned</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fold (v)</td>
<td></td>
<td>(adj)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>glasses</td>
<td></td>
<td>pants</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>glove</td>
<td></td>
<td>pattern</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perfume</td>
<td></td>
<td>plastic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plastic</td>
<td></td>
<td>pocket</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>put on</td>
<td></td>
<td>pullover</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pyjamas</td>
<td></td>
<td>raincoat</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shirt</td>
<td></td>
<td>shoe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shorts</td>
<td></td>
<td>size</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>skirt</td>
<td></td>
<td>sleeve(less)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>socks</td>
<td></td>
<td>suit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sweater</td>
<td></td>
<td>swimmer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sweatshirt</td>
<td></td>
<td>sweater</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>swimsuit</td>
<td></td>
<td>try on</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>underpants</td>
<td></td>
<td>uniform</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>umbrella</td>
<td></td>
<td>wear (out)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wool(len)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Colours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Item</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(dark/light/pale)</td>
<td>gold</td>
<td>pink</td>
<td>yellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>black</td>
<td>green</td>
<td>purple</td>
<td>white</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blue</td>
<td>grey</td>
<td>red</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brown</td>
<td>orange</td>
<td>silver</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Communications and Technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Detail</th>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>access</td>
<td></td>
<td>digital</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>address</td>
<td></td>
<td>directory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>airmail</td>
<td></td>
<td>disc/disk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>by post</td>
<td></td>
<td>download (n &amp; v)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>calculator</td>
<td></td>
<td>DVD (player)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>call (v)</td>
<td></td>
<td>electronic(s)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>call back</td>
<td></td>
<td>email</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD (player)</td>
<td></td>
<td>engaged</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD-Rom</td>
<td></td>
<td>enter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chat (v)</td>
<td></td>
<td>envelope</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chat room</td>
<td></td>
<td>equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>click (v)</td>
<td></td>
<td>fax</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computer</td>
<td></td>
<td>hang up</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>connect</td>
<td></td>
<td>headline</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>connection</td>
<td></td>
<td>homepage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>delete</td>
<td></td>
<td>internet</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dial</td>
<td></td>
<td>invent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dial up</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>invention</td>
<td></td>
<td>IT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>postcard</td>
<td></td>
<td>printer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>print</td>
<td></td>
<td>program(me)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>printer</td>
<td></td>
<td>reply</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ring</td>
<td></td>
<td>ring up</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>screen</td>
<td></td>
<td>software</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>software</td>
<td></td>
<td>switch on</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>switch off</td>
<td></td>
<td>switch off</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telephone</td>
<td></td>
<td>text</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>text</td>
<td></td>
<td>text message</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>turn off</td>
<td></td>
<td>turn on</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>turn on</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Term</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>absent</td>
<td>composition</td>
<td>handwriting</td>
<td>photography</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advanced</td>
<td>corridor</td>
<td>homework</td>
<td>physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arithmetic</td>
<td>course</td>
<td>intermediate</td>
<td>primary school</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>art</td>
<td>curriculum</td>
<td>instructor</td>
<td>qualification</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bell</td>
<td>degree</td>
<td>IT</td>
<td>qualify</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biology</td>
<td>desk</td>
<td>laboratory (lab)</td>
<td>register</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blackboard</td>
<td>dictionary</td>
<td>languages</td>
<td>science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>board</td>
<td>diploma</td>
<td>lesson</td>
<td>secondary school</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>break (time)</td>
<td>drama</td>
<td>mark (v)</td>
<td>school</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>break up</td>
<td>economics</td>
<td>mathematics</td>
<td>state school</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>certificate</td>
<td>educate</td>
<td>math(s)</td>
<td>study (v)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chemistry</td>
<td>elementary</td>
<td>music</td>
<td>subject</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>class</td>
<td>essay</td>
<td>nature studies</td>
<td>technology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>classroom</td>
<td>geography</td>
<td>notice board</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>college</td>
<td>history</td>
<td>pencil case</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Entertainment and Media

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Term</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>act (v)</td>
<td>classical music</td>
<td>film star</td>
<td>pop music</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>action</td>
<td>comedy</td>
<td>folk music</td>
<td>programme</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>actor</td>
<td>comedian</td>
<td>headline</td>
<td>quiz</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adventure</td>
<td>commercial</td>
<td>hero</td>
<td>recording</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>admission</td>
<td>concert</td>
<td>hit song</td>
<td>review</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advert</td>
<td>costume</td>
<td>interview(er)</td>
<td>rock music</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advertisement</td>
<td>dance</td>
<td>interval</td>
<td>romantic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>article</td>
<td>disc</td>
<td>jazz music</td>
<td>row</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>audience</td>
<td>disco</td>
<td>journalist</td>
<td>screen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ballet</td>
<td>display</td>
<td>magazine</td>
<td>series</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>band</td>
<td>deejay / DJ</td>
<td>magic</td>
<td>stage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>book</td>
<td>documentary</td>
<td>MP3 player</td>
<td>star</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>camera</td>
<td>drama</td>
<td>music</td>
<td>studio</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cartoon</td>
<td>DVD (player)</td>
<td>news</td>
<td>television</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cassette (player)</td>
<td>entrance</td>
<td>newspaper</td>
<td>thriller</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD (player)</td>
<td>exhibition</td>
<td>opera</td>
<td>venue</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD-Rom</td>
<td>exit</td>
<td>orchestra</td>
<td>video</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>channel</td>
<td>festival</td>
<td>perform</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cinema</td>
<td>film</td>
<td>performance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>circus</td>
<td>film maker</td>
<td>play</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Environment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Term</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>bottle bank</td>
<td>litter</td>
<td>public transport</td>
<td>recycling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>climate change</td>
<td>petrol</td>
<td>recycle</td>
<td>rubbish (bin)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gas (Am Eng)</td>
<td>pollution</td>
<td>recycled</td>
<td>traffic (jam)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Food and Drink

apple
bake (v)
banana
barbecue (n & v)
bean
biscuit
bitter (adj)
boil (v)
bowl
bread
breakfast
butter
cabbage
cake
can (of beans)
candy
canteen
carrot
cauliflower
celery
cereal
cheese
chicken
chips
chocolate
cocoa
coconut
coffee
cola
cook (v)
cooker
cookie
corn
cream
cucumber
cup
curry
dessert
diet
dinner
dish
drink
duck
eat
egg
fish
flour
fork
French fries
fresh
fruit
fruit juice
fry
frying pan
glass
grape
grill (n & v)
honey
hot
hungry
ice cream
ingredients
jam
jew
juice
knife
lamb
lemon
lemonade
lettuce
loaf
lunch
meat
melon
menu
microwave (n)
milk
mineral water
mushroom
mustard
oil
omelette
onion
orange
pan
pasta
pastry
pea
peanut
pear
pepper
pie
pizza
plate
potato
recipe
refreshments
rice
roast (v & adj)
roll
salad
salt
sandwich
saucer
sausage
slice
snack
soft drink
soup
sour
spinach
spoon
steak
strawberry
sugar
sweet (adj & n)
taste
tea
thirsty
toast
tomato
turkey
vanilla
vegetable
vegetarian

Health, Medicine and Exercise

accident
ache
ambulance
ankle
appointment
aspirin
balance
bandage
bend
bleed (v)
blood (n)
bone
break
breath
breathe
chemist
chin
clean
cold (n)
cough (n & v)
cut
damage
dentist
diet
dressing
earache
emergency
faint
feel better/ill/sick
fever
flu
get better/worse
go jogging
gym(nastics)
headache
hospital
hurt
ill
illness
injure
keep fit
knee
medicine
operate
operation
pain
painful
patient (n)
pharmacy
pill
prescription
recover
run
shoulder
skin
sore throat
stomach ache
stress
swim
tablet
take exercise
temperature
thumb
toes
toothache
walk
wound (n & v)
### Hobbies and Leisure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>barbecue</th>
<th>cruise</th>
<th>hang out</th>
<th>painting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>camera</td>
<td>dancing</td>
<td>hire</td>
<td>picnic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>camp</td>
<td>doll</td>
<td>jogging</td>
<td>playground</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>camping</td>
<td>drawing</td>
<td>join in</td>
<td>playing cards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>campsite</td>
<td>facilities</td>
<td>keen on</td>
<td>quiz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chess</td>
<td>fan</td>
<td>member(ship)</td>
<td>sculpture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>club</td>
<td>fiction</td>
<td>model</td>
<td>sightseeing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collect(or)</td>
<td>keep fit</td>
<td>museum</td>
<td>slide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collection</td>
<td>gallery</td>
<td>music</td>
<td>swings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computer</td>
<td>guitar</td>
<td>opening hours</td>
<td>sunbathe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>tent</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Language

- **advanced**
- **answer**
- **argue**
- **ask**
- **beginner**
- **chat**
- **communicate**
- **communication**
- **elementary**
- **email**
- **grammar**
- **intermediate**
- **interpret**
- **joke**
- **letter**
- **mean**
- **meaning**
- **mention**
- **message**
- **pronounce**
- **pronunciation**
- **question**
- **say**
- **sentence**
- **shout**
- **speak**
- **talk**
- **tell**
- **translate**
- **translation**
- **vocabulary**
- **word**

### Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

- **able**
- **afraid**
- **amazed**
- **amazing**
- **amusing**
- **angry**
- **annoyed**
- **anxious**
- **ashamed**
- **awful**
- **bored**
- **boring**
- **bossy**
- **brave**
- **brilliant**
- **calm**
- **challenging**
- **cheerful**
- **cruel**
- **curious**
- **delighted**
- **depressed**
- **jealous**
- **keen**
- **lucky**
- **merry**
- **embarrassed**
- **embarrassing**
- **exited**
- **exciting**
- **fantastic**
- **fit**
- **fond**
- **frightened**
- **funny**
- **generous**
- **gentle**
- **glad**
- **guilty**
- **happy**
- **hard**
- **healthy**
- **intelligent**
- **jealous**
- **keen**
- **lucky**
- **merry**
- **miserable**
- **miserable**
- **negative**
- **nervous**
- **noisy**
- **old-fashioned**
- **ordinary**
- **original**
- **patient**
- **personal**
- **pleasant**
- **positive**
- **punctual**
- **realistic**
- **reasonable**
- **relaxed**
- **rich**
- **rude**
- **sad**
- **satisfied**
- **serious**
- **skilled**
- **slim**
- **smart**
- **special**
- **strong**
- **stupid**
- **sure**
- **surprised**
- **terrible**
- **true**
- **typical**
- **unable**
- **unusual**
- **well**
- **wonderful**

### Places: Buildings

- **apartment block/**
- **block of flats**
- **bank**
- **bookshop**
- **café**
- **castle**
- **cathedral**
- **church**
- **cinema**
- **clinic**
- **club**
- **college**
- **department**
- **factory**
- **garage**
- **guest-house**
- **house**
- **hospital**
- **hotel**
- **kiosk**
- **library**
- **museum**
- **office block**
- **palace**
- **police station**
- **post office**
- **prison**
- **ruin**
- **school**
- **shop**
- **sports centre**
- **stadium**
- **supermarket**
- **swimming pool**
- **theatre**
- **tower**
- **university**
### Places: Countryside

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>area</th>
<th>forest</th>
<th>port</th>
<th>sea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>bay</td>
<td>harbour</td>
<td>quay</td>
<td>seaside</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beach</td>
<td>hill</td>
<td>railway</td>
<td>sky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>canal</td>
<td>island</td>
<td>rainforest</td>
<td>soil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cliff</td>
<td>lake</td>
<td>region</td>
<td>stream</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>desert</td>
<td>land</td>
<td>river</td>
<td>valley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>earth</td>
<td>mountain</td>
<td>rock</td>
<td>village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>farm</td>
<td>ocean</td>
<td>sand</td>
<td>waterfall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>field</td>
<td>path</td>
<td>scenery</td>
<td>wood</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Places: Town and City

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>airport</th>
<th>crossroads</th>
<th>road</th>
<th>taxi rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>bridge</td>
<td>fountain</td>
<td>roundabout</td>
<td>tunnel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bus station</td>
<td>market</td>
<td>route</td>
<td>turning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bus stop</td>
<td>motorway</td>
<td>shopping centre</td>
<td>underground</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>car park</td>
<td>park</td>
<td>signpost</td>
<td>zoo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>city centre</td>
<td>pavement</td>
<td>square</td>
<td>station</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>corner</td>
<td>petrol station</td>
<td>station</td>
<td>subway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crossing</td>
<td>playground</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>bank</th>
<th>dry cleaner</th>
<th>hotel</th>
<th>sports centre</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>café</td>
<td>gallery</td>
<td>library</td>
<td>swimming pool</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cinema</td>
<td>garage</td>
<td>museum</td>
<td>theatre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dentist</td>
<td>guest-house</td>
<td>post office</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>doctor</td>
<td>hairdresser</td>
<td>restaurant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Shopping

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>advertise</th>
<th>choose</th>
<th>expensive</th>
<th>receipt</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>assistant</td>
<td>collect</td>
<td>hire</td>
<td>reduce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bill</td>
<td>complain</td>
<td>inexpensive</td>
<td>reduced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>book</td>
<td>cost</td>
<td>luxury</td>
<td>rent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>buy</td>
<td>credit card</td>
<td>money</td>
<td>reserve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cash</td>
<td>customer</td>
<td>order</td>
<td>return</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>change</td>
<td>dear</td>
<td>pay</td>
<td>save</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cheap</td>
<td>deposit</td>
<td>price</td>
<td>sell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cheque</td>
<td>exchange</td>
<td>reasonable</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sport

athlete
athletics
ball
baseball
basketball
bat
boxing
champion
changing room
climbing
coach
compete
competition
court
cycling
dancing
diving
enter
fishing
fitness
football
game
goal
golf
gym(nastics)
high jump
hit (v)
hockey
horse-riding
ice hockey
instructor
jogging
join in
kick (v)
locker (room)
long jump
match
motor(racing)
net
point(s)
practice
practise
prize
race
race track
racing
racket
reserve (n)
riding
rugby
running
sail (n & v)
sailing
score
season
shoot(ing)
shorts
skateboard
skiing
squash
stadium
surfing
swimming
table-tennis
take part
team
tennis
track
track suit
trainer(s)
train(ing)
volleyball
water skiing

Travel and Transport

abroad
accommodation
(aero)plane
bicycle/bike
airline
airport
ambulance
announcement
arrival
arrive
at sea
backpack
bag
baggage
board (v)
boarding pass
boat
border
brochure
bus
bus station
bus stop
by air
by land
by rail
by road
by sea
cab
cabin
canal
capital city
car
car alarm
car park
case
catch (v)
change (v)
charter
check in (v)
check out (v)
check-in (n)
coach
confirm
consult(ate)
crossing
crossroads
currency
customs
customs officer
cycle (n & v)
cyclist
deck (of ship)
delay
deliver
depart
departure
destination
direction
document(s)
dollar
double room
drive
driving licence
due
duty-free
embassy
euro
exchange rate
facilities
fare
ferry
flight
fly
foreign
fuel
gate
guide
guidebook
guest
guest-house
handlebars
harbour
helicopter
hitch-hike
hotel
hovercraft
hydrofoil
immigration
inn
interpret(er)
jet
journey
land (v)
lorry
lost property
(office)
luggage
map
motorbike/
motorcycle
motorway
nationality
on board
on business
on foot
on holiday
on time
on vacation
operator
overnight
overtake
parking lot
parking space
passenger
passport
path
petrol
petrol station
petrol pump
pilot
platform
railroad
railway
reception
reservation
reserve
return
ride
road sign  speed  traffic lights  underground
roundabout  subway  train  train
route  suitcase  tram  tram
sail (v)  take off  translate  translation
scooter  taxi  traveller’s cheque  trip
crash belt  taxi rank  tunnel  tunnel
(ship)  service  terminal  trip
sightseeing  trip  tourist  tyre/tire
signpost  traffic  tourist  wait for
single room  traffic jam  underground  windscreens

The Natural World

animal  environment  mouse/mice  summer
autumn  fall  (Am Eng)  nature  sun
beach  farmland  planet  sunlight
bird  field  plant  sun
branch  fish  pollution  sunset
bush  flood  rainforest  sunshine
cave  flower  rabbit  tiger
cliff  forest  range  tree
climate  freeze  river  valley
coal  giraffe  rock  waterfall
coast  hill  sand  waves
continent  lake  scenery  wild
 countryside  land  shark  wildlife
desert  leaf  sky  winter
dolphin  lion  soil  zebra
duck  monkey  spring  zebra
earth  moon  star  
elephant  mountain  

Weather

blow  frost  lightning  sunshine
centigrade  fog  mild  temperature
cloud  foggy  rain  thermometer
cloudy  gale  shower  thunderstorm
cold  get wet  snow  wet
cool  heat  snowfall  wind
degrees  hot  storm  windy
dry  ice  sun  
forecast  icy  

Page 46
Work and Jobs

(travel) agent
actor
actress
application
apply
architect
army
artist
assistant
athlete
banker
boss
businessman
businesswoman
butcher
cameraman
candidate
canteen
captain
career
chef
chemist
colleague
comedian
company
conference
consul/consulate
contract
cook
crew
curriculum vitae
/ CV
customs officer
dancer
dentist
department
designer
detector
diploma
director
diver
doctor
employ (v)
employee
employment
engineer
farmer
film star
fireman
flight attendant
full time
factory
farm
flight attendant
greengrocer
grocer
guard
hairstylist
housewife
housework
instructor
interpreter
journalist
judge
laboratory
labourer
lawyer
lecturer
librarian
manager
mechanic
model
musician
newsagent
novelist
nurse
occupation
office
officer (e.g. prison/police)
operator
out of work
owner
part time
pension(er)
photographer
physician
pilot
poet
policeman
police officer
policewoman
politician
porter
postman
presenter (e.g. TV/radio)
president
priest
profession
professional
professor
(computer)
programmer
publisher
qualification
quit
reporter
retire
retirement
sailor
salary
sales assistant
salesman
saleswoman
scientist
secretary
security guard
servant
shopkeeper/
shop assistant
soldier
staff
taxi driver
teacher
trade
unemployed
wage(s)
waiter/waitress